

**NAME**

GNU `cmp` – compare two files byte by byte

**SYNOPSIS**

**cmp** [*OPTION*]... *FILE1* [*FILE2* [*SKIP1* [*SKIP2*]]]

**DESCRIPTION**

Compare two files byte by byte.

The optional `SKIP1` and `SKIP2` specify the number of bytes to skip at the beginning of each file (zero by default).

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

**-b, --print-bytes**

print differing bytes

**-i, --ignore-initial=SKIP**

skip first `SKIP` bytes of both inputs

**-i, --ignore-initial=SKIP1:SKIP2**

skip first `SKIP1` bytes of `FILE1` and first `SKIP2` bytes of `FILE2`

**-l, --verbose**

output byte numbers and differing byte values

**-n, --bytes=LIMIT**

compare at most `LIMIT` bytes

**-s, --quiet, --silent**

suppress all normal output

**--help** display this help and exit

**-v, --version**

output version information and exit

`SKIP` values may be followed by the following multiplicative suffixes: `kB` 1000, `K` 1024, `MB` 1,000,000, `M` 1,048,576, `GB` 1,000,000,000, `G` 1,073,741,824, and so on for `T`, `P`, `E`, `Z`, `Y`.

If a `FILE` is `'-'` or missing, read standard input. Exit status is 0 if inputs are the same, 1 if different, 2 if trouble.

**AUTHOR**

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**REPORTING BUGS**

Report bugs to: [bug-diffutils@gnu.org](mailto:bug-diffutils@gnu.org)

GNU diffutils home page: <https://www.gnu.org/software/diffutils/>

General help using GNU software: <https://www.gnu.org/gethelp/>

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**SEE ALSO**

[diff\(1\)](#), [diff3\(1\)](#), [sdiff\(1\)](#)

The full documentation for **GNU** is maintained as a Texinfo manual. If the **info** and **GNU** programs are properly installed at your site, the command

**info GNU**

should give you access to the complete manual.