NAME

cppw, cpgr − copy with locking the given file to the password or group file

SYNOPSIS

cppw [**−h**] [**−s**] password_file
cpgr [**−h**] [**−s**] group_file

DESCRIPTION

cppw and **cpgr** will copy, with locking, the given file to */etc/passwd* and */etc/group*, respectively. With the **−s** flag, they will copy the shadow versions of those files, */etc/shadow* and */etc/gshadow*, respectively.

With the **−h** flag, the commands display a short help message and exit silently.

SEE ALSO

vipw(8), vigr(8), group(5), passwd(5), shadow(5), gshadow(5)

AUTHOR

cppw and **cpgr** were written by Stephen Frost, based on **vipw** and **vigr** written by Guy Maor.